# **Beginning**

Election of 1860
secession of SC
CSA formed
Jefferson Davis - Pres.
Battle of Ft. Sumter - SC
Lincoln suspends writs of
habeas corpus along border
states

#### Secession

VA added when Lincoln calls for the raising of troops - total CSA 11

Constitutional issue - legality of secession - states rights vs. federal authority

### **Leaders and Battles**

Grant - Vicksburg 1863 - secures
Miss Rv and the west
Lee - Antietam 1862, Gettysburg
1863 - both failed invasions of
Union territory
Sherman - Atlanta - March to the
Sea
Union advantages - know them!

#### Civil War 1861-1865

### Lincoln

preserve the Union
suspends writs of habeas
corpus when war starts - why?
Emancipation Proclamation
after Antietam - impact of?
Gettysburg Address
2nd Inaugural Address

# **End of War April 1865**

Richmond - Lee vs. Grant

surrender at Appomattox Courthouse, VA - generous terms

Lincoln assassinated

## **Conclusions**

13th amendment ends slavery
Reconstruction begins status of southern sts? status of former slaves? federal authority over the states established